

## APPENDIX A

STATE STATUTES ESTABLISHING  
AN AGE OF MAJORITY

State	Age	Statute
Alabama	19	Ala. Code § 26-1-1
Alaska	18	Alaska Stat. § 25.20.010
Arizona	18	Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 1-215(3)
Arkansas	18	Ark. Code Ann. § 9-25-101
California	18	Cal. Fam. Code §§ 6500–6502
Colorado	18	Colo. Rev. Stat. § 13-22-101
Connecticut	18	Conn. Gen. Stat. § 1-1d
Delaware	18	Del. Code Ann. tit. 1, § 701
District of Columbia	18	D.C. Code Ann. § 46-101
Florida	18	Fla. Stat. ch. 743.07
Georgia	18	Ga. Code. Ann. § 39-1-1
Hawaii	18	Haw. Rev. Stat. § 577-1
Idaho	18	Idaho Code § 32-101
Illinois	18	755 Ill. Comp. Stat. 5/11-1
Indiana	18	Ind. Code § 1-1-4-5(1)
Iowa	18	Iowa Code § 599.1 (but minors may attain majority by marriage)
Kansas	18	Kan. Stat. Ann. § 38-101 (16 for some purposes if married)
Kentucky	18	Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 2.015
Louisiana	18	La. Civ. Code Ann. art. 29
Maine	18	Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 1, § 72
Maryland	18	Md. Code Ann. art. 1, § 24
Massachusetts	18	Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 4, § 7, cl. 51
Michigan	18	Mich. Comp. Laws § 722.52
Minnesota	18	Minn. Stat. § 645.451

State	Age	Statute
Mississippi	21	Miss. Code. Ann. § 1-3-27
Missouri	—	No uniform age
Montana	18	Mont. Const. art. II, § 14 Mont. Code Ann. § 41-1-101
Nebraska	19	Neb. Rev. Stat. § 43-2101 (but minors may attain majority by marriage)
Nevada	18	Nev. Rev. Stat. 129.010
New Hampshire	18	N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 21:44
New Jersey	18	N.J. Stat. Ann. § 9:17B-3
New Mexico	18	N.M. Stat. Ann. § 28-6-1
New York	18	N.Y. C.P.L.R. § 105(j) N.Y. Dom. Rel. Law § 2
North Carolina	18	N.C. Gen. Stat. § 48A-2
North Dakota	18	N.D. Cent. Code § 14-10-01
Ohio	18	Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 3109.01
Oklahoma	18	Okla. Stat. tit. 15, § 13
Oregon	18	Or. Rev. Stat. § 109.510 (but minors may attain majority by marriage, <i>see id.</i> § 109.520)
Pennsylvania	21	1 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 1991
Rhode Island	18	R.I. Gen. Laws § 15-12-1
South Carolina	18	S.C. Const. art. XVII, § 14
South Dakota	18	S.D. Codified Laws § 26-1-1
Tennessee	18	Tenn. Code Ann. § 1-3-105(1)
Texas	18	Tex. Civ. Prac. & Rem. Code Ann. § 129.001
Utah	18	Utah Code Ann. § 15-2-1 (but minors may attain majority by marriage)

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Vermont	18	Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 1, § 173
Virginia	18	Va. Code Ann. § 1-13.42
Washington	18	Wash. Rev. Code § 26.28.010
West Virginia	18	W. Va. Code § 2-2-10(aa)
Wisconsin	18	Wis. Stat. Ann. §§ 938.02(1), 990.01(3) (defining “adult” for all pur- poses except investigation or prosecution of violations of law)
Wyoming	18	Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 14-1-101

**APPENDIX B****STATE STATUTES ESTABLISHING  
A MINIMUM AGE TO VOTE**

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Alabama	18	Ala. Const. amend. 579
Alaska	18	Alaska Const. art. V, § 1 Alaska Stat. § 15-05-010
Arizona	18	Ariz. Const. art. VII, § 2 Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 16-101
Arkansas	18	Ark. Code Ann. § 9-25-101
California	18	Cal. Const. art. 2, § 2
Colorado	18	Colo. Rev. Stat. § 1-2-101
Connecticut	18	Conn. Const. art. 6, § 1 Conn. Gen. Stat. § 9-12
Delaware	18	Del. Code Ann. tit. 15, § 1701
District of Columbia	18	D.C. Code Ann. § 1-1001.02(2)(B)
Florida	18	Fla. Stat. ch. § 97.041
Georgia	18	Ga. Const. art. 2, § 1, para. 2 Ga. Code Ann. § 21-2-216
Hawaii	18	Haw. Const. art. II, § 1 Haw. Rev. Stat. § 11-12
Idaho	18	Idaho Code § 34-402
Illinois	18	Ill. Const. art. III, § 1 10 Ill. Comp. Stat. 5/3-1
Indiana	18	Ind. Code § 3-7-13-1
Iowa	18	Iowa Code § 48A.5
Kansas	18	Kan. Const. art. 5, § 1
Kentucky	18	Ky. Const. § 145

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Louisiana	18	La. Const. art. I, § 10 La. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 18:101
Maine	18	Me. Const. art. II, § 1 Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 21-A, § 111
Maryland	18	Md. Code Ann., Elec. § 3-102
Massachusetts	18	Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 51, § 1
Michigan	18	Mich. Comp. Laws § 168.492
Minnesota	18	Minn. Stat. § 201.014
Mississippi	18	Miss. Const. art. 12, § 241
Missouri	18	Mo. Const. art. VIII, § 2
Montana	18	Mont. Const. art. IV, § 2 Mont. Code Ann. 13-1-111
Nebraska	18	Neb. Const. art. VI, § 1 Neb. Rev. Stat. § 32-110
Nevada	18	Nev. Rev. Stat. 293.485
New Hampshire	18	N.H. Const. Pt. 1 Art 11
New Jersey	18	N.J. Const. art. II, § 1, para. 3
New Mexico	18	[no provision other than U.S. Const. amend. XXVI]
New York	18	N.Y. Elec. Law § 5-102
North Carolina	18	N.C. Gen. Stat. § 163-55
North Dakota	18	N.D. Const. art. II, § 1
Ohio	18	Ohio Const. art. V, § 1 Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 3503.01
Oklahoma	18	Okla. Const. art. III, § 1
Oregon	18	Or. Const. art. II, § 2
Pennsylvania	18	25 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 2811
Rhode Island	18	R.I. Gen. Laws § 17-1-3

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
South Carolina	18	S.C. Code Ann. § 7-5-610
South Dakota	18	S.D. Const. art. VII, § 2 S.D. Codified Laws Ann. § 12-3-1
Tennessee	18	Tenn. Code Ann. § 2-2-102
Texas	18	Tex. Elec. Code Ann. § 11.002
Utah	18	Utah Const. art. IV, § 2 Utah Code Ann. §20A-2-101
Vermont	18	Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 17, § 2121
Virginia	18	Va. Const. art. II, § 1
Washington	18	Wash. Const. art. VI, § 1
West Virginia	18	W. Va. Code § 3-1-3
Wisconsin	18	Wis. Const. art. III, § 1 Wis. Stat. § 6.02
Wyoming	18	Wyo. Stat. Ann. §§ 22-1-102, 22-3-102

## APPENDIX C

STATE STATUTES ESTABLISHING  
A MINIMUM AGE FOR JURY SERVICE

State	Age	Statute
Alabama	19	Ala. Code § 12-16-60(a)(1)
Alaska	18	Alaska Stat. § 09.20.010(a)(3)
Arizona	18	Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 21-301(D)
Arkansas	18	Ark. Code Ann. §§ 16-31-101, 16-32-302
California	18	Cal. Civ. Proc. § 203(a)(2)
Colorado	18	Colo. Rev. Stat. § 13-71-105(2)(a)
Connecticut	18	Conn. Gen. Stat. § 51-217(a)
Delaware	18	Del. Code Ann. tit. 10, § 4509(b)(2)
District of Columbia	18	D.C. Code Ann. § 11-1906(b)(1)(C)
Florida	18	Fla. Stat. § 40.01
Georgia	18	Ga. Code Ann. §§ 15-12-60, 15-12-163
Hawaii	18	Haw. Rev. Stat. § 612-4(a)(1)
Idaho	18	Idaho Code § 2-209(2)(a)
Illinois	18	705 Ill. Comp. Stat. 305/2
Indiana	18	Ind. Code § 33-28-4-8
Iowa	18	Iowa Code § 607A.4(1)(a)
Kansas	18	Kan. Stat. Ann. § 43-156 (jurors must be qualified to be electors); Kan. Const. art. 5, § 1 (person must be 18 to be qualified elector)
Kentucky	18	Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 29A.080(2)(a)
Louisiana	18	La. Code Crim. Proc. Ann. art. 401(a)(2)
Maine	18	Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 14, § 1211

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Maryland	18	Md. Code Ann., Cts. & Jud. Proc. § 8-104
Massachusetts	18	Mass. Gen. Laws. ch. 234, § 1 (jurors must be qualified to vote); <i>id.</i> ch. 51, § 1 (person must be 18 to vote)
Michigan	18	Mich. Comp. Laws § 600.1307a(1)(a)
Minnesota	18	Minn. Dist. Ct. R. 808(b)(2)
Mississippi	21	Miss. Code Ann. § 13-5-1
Missouri	21	Mo. Rev. Stat. § 494.425(1)
Montana	18	Mont. Code Ann. § 3-15-301
Nebraska	19	Neb. Rev. Stat. § 25-1601
Nevada	18	Nev. Rev. Stat. 6.010 (juror must be qualified elector); <i>id.</i> 293.485 (person must be 18 to vote)
New Hampshire	18	N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 500-A:7-a(I)
New Jersey	18	N.J. Stat. Ann. § 2B:20-1(a)
New Mexico	18	N.M. Stat. Ann. § 38-5-1
New York	18	N.Y. Judiciary Law § 510(2)
North Carolina	18	N.C. Gen. Stat. § 9-3
North Dakota	18	N.D. Cent. Code § 27-09.1-08(2)(b)
Ohio	18	Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2313.42
Oklahoma	18	Okla. Stat. tit. 38, § 28
Oregon	18	Or. Rev. Stat. § 10.030(2)(c)
Pennsylvania	18	42 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 4502(a) (jurors must be of minimum age to vote); 25 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 2811 (person must be 18 to vote)
Rhode Island	18	R.I. Gen. Laws § 9-9-1(a)(2)
South Carolina	18	S.C. Code Ann. § 14-7-130



<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
South Dakota	18	S.D. Codified Laws § 16-13-10
Tennessee	18	Tenn. Code Ann. § 22-1-101
Texas	18	Tex. Gov't Code Ann. § 62.102(1)
Utah	18	Utah Code Ann. § 78-46-7(1)(b)
Vermont	18	Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 4, § 962(a)(1) (jurors must have attained age of majority); <i>id.</i> tit. 1, § 173 (age of majority is 18)
Virginia	18	Va. Code Ann. § 8.01-337
Washington	18	Wash. Rev. Code § 2.36.070
West Virginia	18	W. Va. Code § 52-1-8(b)(1)
Wisconsin	18	Wis. Stat. § 756.02
Wyoming	18	Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 1-11-101 (jurors must be adults); <i>id.</i> § 14-1-101 (person becomes an adult at 18)

## APPENDIX D

STATE STATUTES ESTABLISHING  
A MINIMUM AGE FOR GAMBLING

State	Age	Statute
Alabama	19	Ala. Code § 11-65-44 (pari-mutuel betting)
Alaska	—	No legalized gambling.
Arizona	21	Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 5-112(L) (pari-mutuel betting) Ariz. Rev. Stat. §§ 5-515, 5-515.02 (lottery) Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 5-601.02 (gambling on Indian tribal lands)
Arkansas	18	Ark. Code Ann. § 23-110-405 (pari-mutuel betting)
California	18	Cal. Gov't Code § 8880.52 (lottery)
Colorado	18	Colo. Rev. Stat. § 12-60-601 (pari-mutuel betting) Colo. Rev. Stat. § 24-35-214(1)(c) (lottery)
	21	Colo. Rev. Stat. § 12-47.1-809 (casinos)
Connecticut	18	Conn. Gen. Stat. § 12-576 (any form of gambling) Conn. Gen. Stat. § 12-813 (lottery)
Delaware	18	Del. Const. art. II, § 17 (lottery) Del. Code Ann. tit. 29, § 4810 (lottery)
	21	Del. Code Ann. tit. 29, § 4810 (video lottery machine)
District of Columbia	18	D.C. Code Ann. § 3-1334 (any gambling)

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Florida	18	Fla. Stat. chs. 24.116(1), 24.1055 (lottery)
		Fla. Stat. ch. 550.0425 (pari-mutuel betting)
		Fla. Stat. ch. 849.04 (keno, pool, or other games of chance)
Georgia	18	Ga. Code Ann. § 50-27-10(9) (lottery)
Hawaii	18	Haw. Rev. Stat. § 712-1231(a)(5) (social gambling)
Idaho	18	Idaho Code § 54-2512(7) (parimutuel betting)
		Idaho Code §§ 67-7413, 67-7415 (lottery)
Illinois	18	20 Ill. Comp. Stat. 1605/15 (lottery)
	21	230 Ill. Comp. Stat. 10/18(b)(1) (riverboat gambling)
Indiana	18	Ind. Code § 4-30-12-1 (lottery)
		Ind. Code § 4-31-7-2 (pari-mutuel betting)
	21	Ind. Code § 4-33-9-12 (riverboat gambling)
Iowa	21	Iowa Code § 99D.11(7) (pari-mutuel betting)
		Iowa Code § 99F.9(5) (gambling boats)
		Iowa Code § 99G.30(3) (lottery)
Kansas	18	Kan. Stat. Ann. § 74-8718(a)(3) (lottery)
		Kan. Stat. Ann. § 74-8810(j) (pari-mutuel betting)
Kentucky	18	Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 154A.990 (lottery)

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Louisiana	21	La. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 47:9025(B)(2), 47:9070 (lottery)
		La. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 27:260 (casinos)
Maine	18	Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 8, §§ 275- D(7), 278 (pari-mutuel betting)
		Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 8, § 380 (lottery)
Maryland	18	Md. Code Ann., State Gov't § 9- 124(b)(3) (lottery)
Massachusetts	18	Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 10, § 29 (lottery)
		Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 128A, § 10 (pari- mutuel betting)
Michigan	18	Mich. Comp. Laws § 432.29 (lottery)
	21	Mich. Comp. Laws § 432.209(9) (casinos)
Minnesota	18	Minn. Stat. § 240.13(8) (parimutuel betting)
		Minn. Stat. § 349A.12 (lottery)
Mississippi	21	Miss. Code Ann. § 97-33-21 (any gambling)
		Miss. Code Ann. § 75-76-155 (casinos)
Missouri	18	Mo. Rev. Stat. § 313.280 (lottery)
		Mo. Rev. Stat. § 313.670 (pari-mutuel betting)
	21	Mo. Rev. Stat. § 313.817 (excursion gambling boats)
Montana	18	Mont. Code Ann. § 23-5-158 (any gambling)
	18	Mont. Code Ann. § 23-7-110(3) (lottery)

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Nebraska	18	Neb. Rev. Stat. § 9-430 (Nebraska Lottery and Raffle Act)
		Neb. Rev. Stat. § 9-345 (Nebraska Pickle Card Lottery Act)
	19	Neb. Rev. Stat. § 9-646 (Nebraska County and City Lottery Act)
		Neb. Rev. Stat. § 2-1207(3) (pari-mutuel betting)
Nevada	21	Nev. Rev. Stat. 463.350 (all gambling)
New Hampshire	18	N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 287-E:21(V), 287-F:8(II) (lottery)
		N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 284:33 (pari-mutuel betting)
New Jersey	18	N.J. Stat. Ann. § 5:9-15 (lottery)
		N.J. Stat. Ann. § 5:5-65 (pari-mutuel betting)
	21	N.J. Stat. Ann. § 5:12-119 (casinos)
New Mexico	18	N.M. Stat. Ann. § 6-24-15(C) (lottery)
	21	N.M. Stat. Ann. § 11-13-1(4)(B)(1) (casinos)
New York	18	N.Y. Tax Law § 1610(a) (lottery)
North Carolina	—	No legalized gambling.
North Dakota	18	N.D. Cent. Code § 53-12-24 (lottery)
Ohio	18	Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 3770.08(C) (lottery)
Oklahoma	18	Okla. Stat. tit. 3A § 723(D) (lottery)
		Okla. Stat. tit. 3A § 208.4(B) (pari-mutuel betting)
Oregon	18	Or. Rev. Stat. § 461.600(1) (lottery)
		Or. Rev. Stat. § 462.190 (pari-mutuel betting)

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Pennsylvania	18	72 Pa. Cons. Stat. Ann. § 3761-309(a) (lottery)
Rhode Island	18	R.I. Gen. Laws § 41-4-2 (pari-mutuel betting) R.I. Gen. Laws § 42-61-9 (lottery)
South Carolina	18	S.C. Code § 59-150-210(D) (lottery)
South Dakota	18	S.D. Codified Laws § 42-7A-32 (lottery tickets) S.D. Codified Laws § 42-7-76 (pari- mutuel betting)
	21	S.D. Codified Laws § 42-7A-48 (video lottery machines) S.D. Codified Laws § 42-7B-35 (limited card games and slot machines)
Tennessee	18	Tenn. Code Ann. § 4-36-310 (pari- mutuel betting) Tenn. Code Ann. § 4-51-122 (lottery)
Texas	18	Tex. Govt. Code Ann. § 466.3051 (lottery)
Utah	—	No legalized gambling.
Vermont	18	Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 31, § 613 (pari- mutuel betting) Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 31, §§ 661(3), 674(J)(2) (lottery)
Virginia	18	Va. Code Ann. § 58.1-4015 (lottery) Va. Code Ann. § 59.1-403 (pari- mutuel betting)
Washington	18	Wash. Rev. Code § 67.70.120 (lottery)

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
West Virginia	18	W. Va. Code § 29-22-11(b) (lottery) W. Va. Code § 19-23-9(e) (pari-mutuel betting)
Wisconsin	18	Wis. Stat. § 562.06 (pari-mutuel betting) Wis. Stat. § 565.17(4) (lottery)
Wyoming	18	Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 11-25-109(c) (pari-mutuel betting)

## APPENDIX E

**STATE STATUTES ESTABLISHING  
A MINIMUM AGE FOR MARRIAGE  
WITHOUT PARENTAL OR JUDICIAL CONSENT**

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Alabama	18	Ala. Code § 30-1-5
Alaska	18	Alaska Stat. §§ 25.05.011, 25.05.171
Arizona	18	Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 25-102
Arkansas	18	Ark. Code Ann. §§ 9-11-102, 9-11-208
California	18	Cal. Fam. Code § 301
Colorado	18	Colo. Rev. Stat. § 14-2-106
Connecticut	18	Conn. Gen. Stat. § 46b-30
Delaware	18	Del. Code Ann. tit. 13, § 123
District of Columbia	18	D.C. Code Ann. § 46-411
Florida	18	Fla. Stat. ch. 741.04, 741.0405
Georgia	16	Ga. Code Ann. §§ 19-3-2, 19-3-37 (those under 18 must obtain parental consent unless female applicant is pregnant or both applicants are parents of living child, in which case minimum age to marry without consent is 16)
Hawaii	18	Haw. Rev. Stat. § 572-2
Idaho	18	Idaho Code § 32-202
Illinois	18	750 Ill. Comp. Stat. 5/203
Indiana	18	Ind. Code §§ 31-11-1-4 , 31-11-1-5, 31-11-2-1, 31-11-2-3
Iowa	18	Iowa Code § 595.2
Kansas	18	Kan. Stat. Ann. § 23-106



<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
Kentucky	18	Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 402.020, 402.210
Louisiana	18	La. Children's Code art. 1545, 1547 (minors may not marry without consent); La. Civil Code art. 29 (age of majority is 18)
Maine	18	Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 19-A, § 652
Maryland	16	Md. Code Ann., Fam. Law § 2-301 (those under 18 must obtain parental consent unless female applicant can present proof of pregnancy or a child, in which case minimum age to marry without consent is 16)
Massachusetts	18	Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 207 §§ 7, 24, 25
Michigan	18	Mich. Comp. Laws § 551.103
Minnesota	18	Minn. Stat. § 517.02
Mississippi	15/17	Miss. Code Ann. § 93-1-5 (female applicants must be 15; male applicants must be 17)
Missouri	18	Mo. Rev. Stat. § 451.090
Montana	18	Mont. Code Ann. §§ 40-1-202, 40-1-213
Nebraska	19	Neb. Rev. Stat. § 42-105 (minors must have parental consent to marry); <i>id.</i> § 43-2101 (defining "minor" as a person under 19)
Nevada	18	Nev. Rev. Stat. 122.020
New Hampshire	18	N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 457:5
New Jersey	18	N.J. Stat. Ann. § 37:1-6
New Mexico	18	N.M. Stat. Ann. § 40-1-6
New York	18	N.Y. Dom. Rel. Law § 15

<b>State</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Statute</b>
North Carolina	18	N.C. Gen. Stat. § 51-2
North Dakota	18	N.D. Cent. Code § 14-03-02
Ohio	18	Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 3101.01
Oklahoma	18	Okla. Stat. tit. 43 § 3
Oregon	18	Or. Rev. Stat. § 106.060
Pennsylvania	18	23 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 1304
Rhode Island	18	R.I. Gen. Laws § 15-2-11
South Carolina	18	S.C. Code Ann. § 20-1-250
South Dakota	18	S.D. Codified Laws § 25-1-9
Tennessee	18	Tenn. Code Ann. § 36-3-106
Texas	18	Tex. Fam. Code Ann. §§ 2.101– 2.103
Utah	18	Utah Code Ann. § 30-1-9
Vermont	18	Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 18, § 5142
Virginia	18	Va. Code Ann. §§ 20-45.1, 20-48, 20-49
Washington	18	Wash. Rev. Code § 26.04.210
West Virginia	18	W. Va. Code § 48-2-301
Wisconsin	18	Wis. Stat. § 765.02
Wyoming	18	Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 20-1-102